

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

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MORNING PAPERS .. FRIDAY, 7TH DECEMBER, 1945.
EVENING PAPERS .. FRIDAY, 7TH DECEMBER, 1945.

Note: Wages Paid (Part IV) will not appear until later
Statistics become available.

PART I.

TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, JULY 1939, JUNE 1943 AND MARCH 1944.

Issues of this Bulletin prior to February, 1945, contained comparisons of total number of civilian breadwinners distinguishing sexes and grades in July, 1939, June 1943, and March 1944. Corresponding figures relating approximately to the end of May 1945 will be available in a few months when the coding and tabulating of Occupation Survey Cards is completed.

PART II.

SECTION A. TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Total	Rural Industry (a)	Private Domestic	Other Industry	Total	
July, 1939	202.0	1,293.1	1,495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2,060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1,363.4	1,551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2,205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1,309.5	1,455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2,140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1,273.9	1,399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2,109.3
March, 1944	124.0	1,276.6	1,400.6	28.0(c)	50.0	641.2	719.2	2,119.8
March, 1945	128.0	1,281.1	1,409.1	23.0(c)	(b)	639.1	(b)	(b)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers. (b) Not available. (c) Partly estimated.

Note: Statistics of employment in rural industry are obtainable only annually at the collection made in March and of private domestic service only at a Census or quasi-Census, such as the Occupation Survey of 1st June, 1945, results of which will be available within a few months.

The balance of Part II of this monthly Bulletin deals with figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full-time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B. AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT
(EXCLUDING RURAL INDUSTRY & PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE).

Estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made monthly through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment after the outbreak of war in 1939 is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT
(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)
(Thousands)

Month	Government Employment (a)			Private Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)			Total Employment (b) (excluding rural and household domestic)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1939 - July ..	349.8	55.2	405.0	943.3	381.9	1,325.2	1,293.1	437.1	1,730.2
1941 - November	381.5	76.3	457.8	999.8	494.7	1,494.5	1,381.3	571.0	1,952.3
1942 - June ..	420.9	100.8	521.7	888.6	494.0	1,382.6	1,309.5	594.8	1,904.3
1943 - June ..	412.4	129.2	541.6	861.5	502.1	1,363.6	1,273.9	631.3	1,905.2
August ..	412.5	134.4	546.9	857.1	500.5	1,357.6	1,269.6	634.9	1,904.5
1944 - June ..	404.0	129.9	533.9	867.5	503.9	1,371.4	1,271.5	633.8	1,905.3
1945 - April ..	400.8	122.2	523.0	879.6	512.2	1,391.8	1,280.4	634.4	1,914.8
May ..	399.7	121.6	521.3	882.9	511.9	1,394.8	1,282.6	633.5	1,916.1
June ..	399.7	121.2	520.9	885.3	513.1	1,398.4	1,285.0	634.3	1,919.3
July ..	398.9	121.0	519.9	886.0	511.4	1,397.4	1,284.9	632.4	1,917.3
August ..	398.1	118.9	517.0	889.4	513.5	1,402.9	1,287.5	632.4	1,919.9
September	394.7	113.4	508.1	883.8	511.0	1,394.8	1,278.5	624.4	1,902.9

(a) Includes all direct Government employment, viz., civilian employees of Commonwealth Government factories, civil and war departments and construction authorities, and of State, Semi-Government, Local Government and Allied Government Authorities. (b) See Note (a) on page 4.

Oct. 392.7 107.4 500.1 884.0 509.2 1393.2 1276.7 616.6 1893.3

Total wage and salary earners in civil employment, Government and private, (excluding rural and household domestic) reached a peak in November 1941 (1,952,300) following which there was a heavy decline in male employment as men were called up for the Armed Forces. Male non-rural employment reached its lowest level in the second half of 1943, and then remained fairly steady until the beginning of 1945, when a slow expansion began. Female employment (other than rural and private domestic) expanded quickly until mid-1943 and thereafter at a slower rate until early 1945 since when there has been a decrease.

Over the war period from July 1939 to its peak in August 1943, direct Government employment rose from 405,000 to 546,900, an increase of 141,900 persons. From its peak the number of persons in Government employment fell to 517,000 in August 1945 and to 508,100 in September 1945, or by 38,800. From August 1943 to August 1945, private employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) increased by 45,300 but during September 1945, decreased by 8,100 (see comment below).

Figures in the preceding table relate only to wage and salary earners (excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service) and do not reflect the full effects of either the policy of restoring Service personnel to industry which was applied as from about August 1943, or of demobilisation following the end of hostilities.

(See Part III for statistics of discharges.)

From January 1945 to June 1945, the numbers of men released from the Forces who were expected to enter employment as wage and salary earners (as distinct from employers or workers on their own account, not employing labour) averaged about 5,600 a month.

Making allowance for discharged men taking as much as three months leave before resuming civil occupation, nearly all of the potential wage or salary earners discharged during the period January-June 1945 (over 33,000) would have entered employment by the end of September, 1945. In addition, there were some men discharged during July, August and September who would have commenced work by 30th September - especially those men released on occupational grounds who numbered some 4,500 wage and salary earners for July and August alone.

Of a total probably exceeding 38,000 male wage and salary earners who had commenced work by September 30, after being discharged during 1945, some 7,000 went into rural industry and 31,000 into industries included in the monthly employment statistics in this Bulletin.

The actual net increase which has occurred in the numbers of male wage and salary earners in non-rural industry has been small compared with the inflow from the Services and from the normal increase of the wage and salary earning population.

It would appear that two factors are operating to offset the flow of discharged men into employment as wage and salary earners and the small normal increase in the male wage and salary earning population:-

- (a) Some men who remained at work beyond their normal retiring age are now retiring from work;
- (b) Considerable numbers of self-employers and small employers who were engaged as wage earners during the war are now returning to their former status.

Data relating to the change since 1943 in numbers of females in private domestic employment and in numbers of employers and persons working on their own account will be known in a few months time when the results of the Occupation Survey of June 1945 become available. This Survey may also reveal that total male wage and salary earners in private employment, and in total employment, shown above for 1944 and 1945, exclude some private employment on smaller buildings (houses, etc., including repairs).

During September 1945, Government employment decreased by 8,900 and private employment decreased by 8,100 (wage and salary earners excluding rural industry and females in private domestic service). In addition to the recent slight downward trend in female employment, there were a number of special factors accounting for the sudden decrease during September, which affected both sexes. The major movement was a decrease of 13,200 (males 8,000; females 5,200) in Government and quasi-Governmental munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding establishments as shown in the following table:-

Month	Government Munitions Factories		Munitions Annexes		Aircraft Estabs.		Shipbuilding and Repair Estabs.		TOTAL	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
May 1943 (Peak)	33,174	23,595	15,867	6,262	28,063	9,264	14,828	711	91,932	39,832
June 1945 ..	16,206	8,140	6,161	1,246	23,858	7,184	15,691	870	61,916	17,440
July 1945 ..	15,733	7,753	6,041	1,171	22,790	6,678	15,645	869	60,209	16,471
August 1945 ..	15,390	7,279	4,290	848	21,374	6,065	15,731	868	56,785	15,060
September 1945	13,557	4,539	3,795	739	16,004	3,649	15,457	864	48,813	9,791

October 11,299 2,714 2,730 434 13,769 2,798 15,067 863 42,845 6,809
 Factories, other than those covered by the above table, include defence goods contractors, some of whom reduced their staffs during September, e.g. firms engaged in general engineering, electrical engineering and apparatus manufacture, etc. but other important reasons for the decrease in employment of 6,400 in Other Factories during September were seasonal movements in jam and fruit canning and meat works (primarily Queensland) and industrial disputes in New South Wales, involving a large private meat works and commercial printing works.

The number of men employed on construction jobs under the control of the Allied Works Council decreased by 2,400 during the month and by a further 1,300 between 30th September and 15th October.

Further details of the movement from August to September of employment in the main industrial groups follow immediately below:-

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - AUSTRALIA.

The following statement shows for certain months the estimated total numbers of wage and salary earners in civil employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	Nov. 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	August 1945	Sept. 1945	
<u>MALES (Thousands)</u>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.7
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	44.7	44.2	44.6	44.6	43.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	88.4	78.5	56.8	48.8	42.8
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	490.4	499.1	512.4	508.5	507.3
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	15.1	12.7	9.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	45.5	44.2	44.4
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	87.7	89.4	94.4	94.4	94.5
Other Transport and Communication	83.4	80.6	77.0	78.0	82.2	82.8	84.1
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	20.8	20.6	21.6	21.7	22.3
Retail Trade, etc. ..	101.9	81.2	70.3	70.7	76.8	78.2	79.9
Other Commerce including Wholesale	87.8	73.1	67.3	70.3	74.2	75.8	77.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	40.9	54.2	66.5	70.9	66.9	66.3	65.4
Other (c) ..	263.7	180.3	155.1	162.7	179.4	183.0	187.7
<u>TOTAL MALES: (d)</u>	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,287.5	1,278.5	1,276.7
<u>FEMALES (Thousands)</u>							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	38.2	30.9	15.0	9.8	6.8
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.8	212.6	208.5	206.0	202.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.7
Other Transport and Communication	17.0	19.5	27.9	28.3	29.5	29.2	29.1
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.1	18.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	106.4	104.1	97.0	94.7	99.9	100.6	101.5
Other Commerce including Wholesale	33.2	33.9	34.1	33.3	34.3	34.7	34.9
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	20.1	28.5	38.5	44.2	37.4	35.7	33.0
Other (c) ..	153.2	155.2	162.6	169.5	179.5	180.4	181.1
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	632.4	624.4	616.6
<u>PERSONS (Thousands)</u>							
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	18.0	17.9	18.1
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.3	44.9	45.2	45.2	44.2
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	126.6	109.4	71.8	58.6	49.6
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	700.2	711.7	720.9	714.5	710.0
Allied Works Council Projects ..	-	48.6	43.2	32.0	15.1	12.7	9.5
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	48.0	46.7	47.0
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	95.7	98.0	103.4	103.3	103.2
Other Transport and Communication	98.4	97.9	102.5	103.8	109.2	109.5	110.6
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	39.6	39.7	40.9	40.8	41.1
Retail Trade, etc. ..	208.3	185.3	167.3	165.4	176.7	178.8	181.4
Other Commerce including Wholesale	121.0	107.0	101.4	103.6	108.5	110.5	112.4
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	61.0	82.7	105.0	115.1	104.3	102.0	98.4
Other (c) ..	416.3	334.7	316.8	331.2	357.9	362.4	367.8
<u>TOTAL PERSONS: (d)</u>	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,919.9	1,902.9	1893.3

- (a) Includes Government munitions and aircraft, etc. establishments, annexes and a few private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work.
- (b) Includes employees whose work is not related to a specific industry.
- (c) Includes Building and Works Construction (other than Allied Works projects), Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc. and for females also Mining and Forestry which are shown separately for males and persons.
- (d) Total males and total persons shown above for 1944 and 1945 may exclude some privately employed wage and salary earners on smaller buildings (houses etc.) and in alterations and repairs to buildings as it is not certain that all such employment is recorded on Pay Roll Tax returns.

The movement of employment in Australia in the main industrial groups from August to September, 1945, is summarised as follows:-

In respect of males, the main decreases were:- Governmental munitions, aircraft etc. factories -8,000; Other Factories -3,900; Allied Works projects -2,400; Shipping and Stevedoring -1,300; Governmental n.e.i. -600. Increases were:- Other Transport etc. +600; Retail Trade +1,400; Wholesale Trade etc. +1,600; "Other Industries" (including non-defence Building and Construction) +3,600.

In respect of females, there were decreases in Governmental munitions, aircraft etc. -5,200; Other Factories -2,500; Other Transport and Communication -300; Governmental n.e.i. -1,700. There were increases in Retail Trade +700; Wholesale Trade, etc. +400; "Other Industries" +900.

SECTION C. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

STATES - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Wage Earners and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	November 1941	June 1942	August 1943	March 1944	August 1945	September 1945	
<u>MALES</u> (Thousands)							
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	520.8	523.2	534.8	529.4	525.3
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	353.2	353.4	356.2	354.1	355.1
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	168.1	170.2	164.1	163.2	163.8
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.2	110.5	110.4	109.3	110.1
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	69.6	70.1	73.5	74.0	74.6
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	37.1	38.6	40.3	40.3	40.3
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,269.6	1,276.6	1,287.5	1,278.5	1276.7
<u>FEMALES</u> (Thousands)							
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	251.5	254.0	253.1	250.3	246.5
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	203.8	204.9	200.5	197.5	195.0
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.8	76.2	74.0	73.5	72.6
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.6	51.6	50.5	49.6	49.0
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	35.8	35.4	35.1	34.8	34.8
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.6
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	571.0	594.8	634.9	641.2	632.4	624.4	616.6
<u>PERSONS</u> (Thousands)							
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	772.3	777.2	787.9	779.7	771.8
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	557.0	558.3	556.7	551.6	550.1
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	240.9	246.4	238.1	236.7	236.4
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	162.8	162.1	160.9	158.9	159.1
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.4	105.5	108.6	108.8	109.4
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.9	55.8	57.3	57.0	56.9
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,904.5	1,917.8	1,919.9	1,902.9	1893.3

STATES - WAGE & SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestics in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of September, 1945						Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	
MALES (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.6	4.2	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	17.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.6	3.8	5.9	0.9	6.4	2.5	44.6
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	23.0	15.8	2.2	6.3	0.8	0.7	48.8
Other Factories & Works ..	215.7	165.0	49.8	39.3	23.2	15.0	508.5
Allied Works Council Projects ..	4.8	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	12.7
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	19.5	8.8	6.8	3.7	3.2	2.1	44.2
Rail and Air Transport ..	33.9	21.4	19.4	10.6	6.7	1.9	94.4
Other Transport and Communication ..	34.2	22.0	11.4	7.6	4.6	2.6	82.8
Banks and Insurance ..	8.7	6.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.6	21.7
Retail Trade, etc. ..	30.8	22.1	10.6	7.1	4.7	2.7	78.2
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	28.4	20.6	10.4	8.2	6.0	2.1	75.8
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	28.5	14.8	13.1	3.7	2.8	0.9	66.3
Other Industries (c) ..	71.7	46.9	25.6	18.2	12.4	7.2	183.0
TOTAL MALES: (d)	529.4	354.1	163.2	109.3	74.0	40.3	1,278.5

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS
 (Excluding Rural Workers and Female Domestic in Private Homes)
 (Continued)

(Continued)

Industrial Group	End of September, 1945						Total (incl. Terri- tories)
	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD.	S.A.	W.A.	TAS.	
FEMALES (Thousands)							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	4.4	3.3	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	9.8
Other Factories and Works ..	85.7	81.7	14.6	13.2	6.1	4.5	206.0
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.2	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	8.9
Other Transport and Communication (including Shipping, etc.) ..	11.3	8.9	4.3	2.2	1.6	0.8	29.2
Banks and Insurance ..	7.5	5.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	19.1
Retail Trade, etc. ..	39.7	27.8	12.5	9.9	7.3	3.3	100.6
Wholesale and other Commerce ..	13.4	8.6	4.8	4.1	3.0	0.8	34.7
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	14.3	9.6	6.4	1.9	2.1	0.7	35.7
Other Industries (c) ..	70.8	49.0	26.6	14.7	12.7	5.8	180.4
TOTAL FEMALES:	250.3	197.5	73.5	49.6	34.8	16.7	624.4
PERSONS (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.7	4.3	3.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	17.9
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.9	3.9	6.0	0.9	6.5	2.5	45.2
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	27.4	19.1	2.4	7.6	1.3	0.8	58.6
Other Factories and Works ..	301.4	246.7	64.4	52.5	29.3	19.5	714.5
Allied Works Council Projects ..	4.8	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.6	12.7
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.5	9.4	7.2	4.0	3.4	2.1	46.7
Rail and Air Transport ..	37.1	24.1	20.9	11.5	7.0	2.1	103.3
Other Transport and Communication ..	44.5	30.3	15.3	9.5	6.0	3.4	109.5
Banks and Insurance ..	16.2	12.4	5.3	3.2	2.6	1.1	40.8
Retail Trade, etc. ..	70.5	49.9	23.1	17.0	12.0	6.0	178.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce ..	41.8	29.2	15.2	12.3	9.0	2.9	110.5
Governmental, n.e.i. (b) ..	42.8	24.4	19.5	5.6	4.9	1.6	102.0
Other Industries (c) ..	142.1	95.7	52.0	32.9	24.9	13.0	362.4
TOTAL PERSONS: (d)	779.7	551.6	236.7	158.9	108.8	57.0	1,902.9

See Notes (a), (b), (c) and (d) to the Table on Page 4.

Figures for August 1945 comparable with the above were published in the previous issue of this Bulletin.

The preceding statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

P A R T III.

REHABILITATION STATISTICS (DISCHARGES FROM THE FORCES)

The following statistics have been derived from tabulations of Demobilisation Form 1(a) made at the request of the Director-General of Manpower. The forms show personal particulars of men and women discharged from the Forces into civil life. The month of discharge, for the purpose of these tabulations, is the month during which the discharged person was able to resume civil life, irrespective of the fact that he or she may still be on service pay for a period of accrued leave.

The first table shows that in August, 1945, there was a sharp rise in the number of men discharged due to the operation of the long service and other special discharges programme. Nearly twice as many as in August were discharged in September. General demobilisation commenced on 1st October and 42,667 men and 2,787 women were discharged during the month.

MALES - DISCHARGED IN EACH STATE - ALL SERVICES

(Demob. 1(a) Forms are completed by all Service personnel on discharge.)

Month	N.S.W. (incl.A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl.N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	AUSTRALIA
1945:							
March ..	2,893	2,068	1,118	615	673	298	7,665
April ..	2,423	1,858	1,112	562	625	160	6,740
May ..	2,185	1,585	952	606	588	199	6,115
June ..	2,239	1,948	863	646	533	210	6,439
July ..	2,777	2,374	963	714	744	237	7,809
August ..	5,038	4,048	1,541	1,098	1,241	347	13,313
September (a) ..	8,581	7,223	4,174	2,766	1,632	591	24,967
October ..	13,832	13,980	6,900	3,265	3,534	1,156	42,667

(a) Revised.

The total numbers of females discharged during recent months were as follows:-

July 1945, 974; August 1,205; September 1,729 and October 1945, 2,787.

The following table shows the principal industries in which persons discharged during September 1945 were placed. Placements refer to first placements after discharge which were made within two weeks of the end of the month of discharge. "Placed" means obtained employment within this period but the actual date of commencing work may be some weeks later. Most of the men classified as "placement not stated or deferred" subsequently enter paid employment. Women retiring from gainful occupation in general undertake unpaid home duties.

PLACEMENT OF PERSONS DISCHARGED DURING SEPTEMBER, 1945
BY STATES, SHOWING PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.

Industry or Category	M a l e s						AUSTRALIA	
	N.S.W. (incl. A.C.T.)	VIC.	QLD.	S.A. (incl. N.T.)	W.A.	TAS.	Males	Females
Dairying ..	47	91	92	18	26	3	277	1
Other Rural ..	510	534	369	315	171	59	1,958	12
Food Factories ..	158	161	118	55	30	17	539	5
Other Factories ..	1,430	1,441	529	483	268	82	4,233	56
Building and Construction ..	799	982	492	309	195	84	2,861	5
Transport and Communication ..	712	758	309	251	199	57	2,286	12
Commerce and Finance ..	1,157	1,205	648	426	293	88	3,817	71
Other Industries ..	946	784	506	303	311	64	2,914	112
<u>TOTAL PLACED: (a)</u>	<u>5,759</u>	<u>5,956</u>	<u>3,063</u>	<u>2,160</u>	<u>1,493</u>	<u>454</u>	<u>18,885</u>	<u>274</u>
- As Employees ..	4,968	5,079	2,512	1,906	1,280	384	16,129	251
- As Employers and Workers on own account ..	791	877	551	254	213	70	2,756	23
Entering full-time training	431	361	145	171	49	34	1,191	96
Placement not stated or deferred at own request (a)	2,108	852	898	419	75	102	4,454	214
Repatriation matters pending ..	111	6	8	12	11	1	149	11
Temporarily incapacitated	1	2	-	1	-	-	4	-
Permanently incapacitated	3	2	2	1	2	-	10	-
Retiring from gainful occupation ..	4	5	-	1	-	-	10	1,134
Other ..	164	39	58	1	2	-	264	-
<u>TOTAL DISCHARGES:</u>	<u>8,581</u>	<u>7,223</u>	<u>4,174</u>	<u>2,766</u>	<u>1,632</u>	<u>591</u>	<u>24,967</u>	<u>1,729</u>

(a) See Notes preceding this Table.

P A R T IV

WAGES PAID

This section will appear again when later statistics are available. The July 1945 Bulletin contained statistics for June Quarter 1945 and earlier quarters.

P A R T V

PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS

A summary statement of employment recorded on Pay-Roll Tax returns for Australia is given without any adjustment in the next table.

The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but for Australia as a whole, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment and about 75 per cent. of the females.

Employers' Pay Roll Tax returns were classified for "industry" according to the industries in which the firms were predominantly engaged.

The table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax^(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	34,716	4,513	39,229	35,382	4,500	39,882
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	5,127	83	5,210	5,194	80	5,274
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,823	111	4,934	4,851	112	4,963
Coal Mining ..	23,208	130	23,338	23,019	132	23,151
Other Mining ..	4,027	67	4,094	4,039	66	4,105
Quarrying ..	1,496	60	1,556	1,520	59	1,579
Total:	38,681	451	39,132	38,623	449	39,072
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware,						
glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	18,969	1,974	20,943	19,523	1,968	21,491
Founding, engineering, metal-						
working, incl. shipbuilding ..	159,811	26,977	186,788	157,061	26,316	183,377
Vehicles, incl. aircraft ..	46,226	9,364	55,590	42,037	8,141	50,178
Textiles ..	17,642	20,043	37,685	17,518	19,414	36,932
Dress ..	21,005	66,846	87,851	21,081	66,766	87,847
Food, drink, tobacco ..	86,708	32,587	119,295	85,153	31,941	117,094
Sawmills, woodworking and						
furniture ..	37,130	3,308	40,438	37,407	3,326	40,733
Printing, paper, bookbinding,						
photography ..	26,105	14,396	40,501	25,465	13,610	39,075
Other Factories ..	43,349	18,807	62,156	43,466	18,666	62,132
Heat, light and power ..	22,908	2,785	25,693	22,940	2,741	25,681
Total:	479,853	197,087	676,940	471,651	192,889	664,540
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	40,083	2,124	42,207	40,118	2,081	42,199
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	31,963	4,366	36,329	32,213	4,236	36,449
Shipping & loading & dis-						
charging vessels ..	42,490	1,436	43,926	41,569	1,436	43,005
Rail and Air Transport ..	98,780	7,128	105,908	98,546	7,055	105,601
Other ..	259	58	317	241	59	300
Total:	173,492	12,988	186,480	172,569	12,786	185,355
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	14,021	11,374	25,395	14,099	11,173	25,272
Insurance ..	7,467	8,256	15,723	7,543	8,247	15,790
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	5,256	4,855	10,111	5,445	4,880	10,325
Wholesale trade ..	55,396	22,961	78,357	56,339	23,340	79,679
Wool and Produce broking, etc. ..	17,431	5,450	22,881	17,818	5,500	23,318
Retail Trade ..	53,951	70,151	124,102	54,898	70,657	125,555
Total:	153,522	123,047	276,569	156,142	123,797	279,939
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND						
PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	83,361	33,186	116,547	84,505	32,942	117,447
Local Government Authorities ..	36,336	3,804	40,140	37,125	3,826	40,951
Other, Professional ..	8,618	13,292	21,910	8,709	13,292	22,001
Total:	128,315	50,282	178,597	130,339	50,060	180,399
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport &						
Recreation ..	8,385	7,036	15,421	8,570	7,049	15,619
Personal service, including						
Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	19,297	39,395	58,692	19,567	39,849	59,416
Total:	27,682	46,431	74,113	28,137	46,898	75,035
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL						
TAX RETURNS:	1,076,344	436,923	1,513,267	1,072,961	433,460	1,506,421

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	11,244	1,527	12,771	11,965	1,565	13,530
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	307	9	316	303	10	313
Silver Lead Mining ..	3,983	65	4,048	4,012	63	4,075
Coal Mining ..	17,796	92	17,888	17,608	94	17,702
Other Mining ..	405	8	413	399	9	408
Quarrying ..	410	31	441	415	31	446
<u>Total:</u>	22,901	205	23,106	22,737	207	22,944
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	9,521	903	10,424	9,829	915	10,744
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	84,826	15,082	99,908	82,921	14,631	97,552
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	15,332	3,326	18,658	13,334	2,951	16,285
Textiles ..	6,928	8,072	15,000	6,842	7,743	14,585
Dress ..	7,287	25,850	33,137	7,315	25,808	33,123
Food, drink, tobacco ..	28,622	13,420	42,042	27,874	13,122	40,996
Sawmills, woodworking & furniture ..	12,850	1,402	14,252	12,828	1,418	14,246
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	11,068	6,740	17,808	10,276	5,926	16,202
Other Factories ..	17,815	9,311	27,126	17,890	9,173	27,063
Heat, light and power ..	7,277	1,062	8,339	7,339	1,039	8,378
<u>Total:</u>	201,526	85,168	286,694	196,448	82,726	279,174
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u> ..	18,482	884	19,366	18,059	867	18,926
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	15,878	2,137	18,015	16,027	2,069	18,096
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	18,192	709	18,901	17,477	719	18,196
Rail and Air Transport ..	50,604	3,206	53,810	50,654	3,143	53,797
Other ..	136	36	172	116	36	152
<u>Total:</u>	84,810	6,088	90,898	84,274	5,967	90,241
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	5,835	4,303	10,138	5,667	4,273	10,140
Insurance ..	2,943	3,673	6,616	2,956	3,670	6,626
Offices, agencies, etc. ..	2,265	2,330	4,595	2,293	2,356	4,649
Wholesale Trade ..	23,741	9,633	33,374	24,176	9,911	34,087
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,979	1,410	6,389	5,061	1,410	6,471
Retail Trade ..	21,416	28,771	50,187	21,801	28,929	50,730
<u>Total:</u>	61,179	50,120	111,299	62,154	50,549	112,703
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	24,427	13,634	38,061	25,245	13,597	38,842
Local Government Authorities ..	11,991	1,327	13,318	12,234	1,328	13,562
Other Professional ..	3,000	4,900	7,900	3,016	4,898	7,914
<u>Total:</u>	39,418	19,861	59,279	40,495	19,823	60,318
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	3,970	3,266	7,236	4,095	3,319	7,414
Personal service, incl. Hotels, restaurants, etc. ..	7,661	16,538	24,199	7,717	16,741	24,458
<u>Total:</u>	11,631	19,804	31,435	11,812	20,060	31,872
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	451,191	183,657	634,848	447,944	181,764	629,708

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	5,273	701	5,974	5,296	717	6,013
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	556	10	566	583	10	593
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	1,150	6	1,156	1,134	5	1,139
Other Mining ..	75	8	83	79	8	87
Quarrying ..	668	17	685	681	16	697
Total:	2,449	41	2,490	2,477	39	2,516
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals n.e.i. ..	5,155	732	5,887	5,243	722	5,965
Founding, engineering, metal-working, incl. shipbuilding ..	44,988	8,023	53,011	44,458	7,940	52,398
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	18,021	3,836	21,857	16,738	3,295	20,033
Textiles ..	8,234	8,694	16,928	8,286	8,534	16,820
Dress ..	10,318	29,733	40,051	10,379	29,741	40,120
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	24,977	10,581	35,558	24,977	10,645	35,622
Sawmills, woodworking & furniture ..	9,754	791	10,545	9,837	792	10,629
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,950	4,329	13,279	9,080	4,390	13,470
Other Factories ..	17,657	7,293	24,950	17,649	7,281	24,930
Heat, Light and Power ..	9,967	1,137	11,104	9,891	1,114	11,005
Total:	158,021	75,149	233,170	156,538	74,454	230,992
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	12,585	538	13,123	12,863	533	13,396
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	8,725	1,413	10,138	8,770	1,355	10,125
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	8,654	352	9,006	8,794	349	9,143
Rail and Air Transport ..	23,581	2,483	26,064	23,588	2,479	26,067
Other ..	53	12	65	54	11	65
Total:	41,013	4,260	45,273	41,206	4,194	45,400
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	3,949	3,534	7,483	3,928	3,419	7,347
Insurance ..	2,363	2,392	4,755	2,397	2,394	4,791
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	1,835	1,468	3,303	1,905	1,481	3,386
Wholesale Trade ..	14,546	5,917	20,463	14,854	5,969	20,823
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	4,084	1,220	5,304	4,045	1,232	5,277
Retail Trade ..	15,733	19,774	35,507	15,938	19,906	35,844
Total:	42,510	34,305	76,815	43,067	34,401	77,468
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	11,044	6,674	17,718	11,045	6,510	17,555
Local Government Authorities ..	9,073	963	10,036	9,149	976	10,125
Other Professional ..	3,168	4,179	7,347	3,226	4,182	7,408
Total:	23,285	11,816	35,101	23,420	11,668	35,088
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	2,148	1,578	3,726	2,195	1,569	3,764
Personal service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	6,055	10,757	16,812	6,110	10,852	16,962
Total:	8,203	12,335	20,538	8,305	12,421	20,726
GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:	293,339	139,145	432,484	293,172	138,427	431,599

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax.(a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as at last pay-day in the month

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	11,193	1,372	12,565	11,100	1,337	12,437
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	119	1	120	120	1	121
Silver Lead Mining ..	783	46	829	781	49	830
Coal Mining ..	3,060	25	3,085	3,091	26	3,117
Other Mining ..	1,194	17	1,211	1,202	16	1,218
Quarrying ..	36	2	38	36	2	38
<u>Total:</u>	5,192	91	5,283	5,230	94	5,324
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,225	129	1,354	1,283	115	1,398
Founding, engineering, metalworking including shipbuilding ..	8,983	884	9,867	8,948	863	9,811
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	3,991	848	4,839	3,839	772	4,611
Textiles ..	554	614	1,168	528	593	1,121
Dress ..	1,376	4,974	6,350	1,379	4,912	6,291
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	20,107	3,162	23,269	19,408	3,193	22,601
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	6,642	558	7,200	6,917	569	7,486
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	2,128	1,419	3,547	2,096	1,395	3,491
Other Factories ..	2,001	582	2,583	1,992	582	2,574
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,777	223	2,000	1,820	226	2,046
<u>Total:</u>	48,784	13,393	62,177	48,210	13,220	61,430
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	3,860	494	4,354	3,731	489	4,220
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	2,014	306	2,320	2,040	302	2,342
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	7,119	142	7,261	6,845	137	6,982
Rail and Air Transport ..	21,229	1,149	22,378	20,998	1,149	22,147
Other ..	5	-	5	5	-	5
<u>Total:</u>	30,367	1,597	31,964	29,888	1,588	31,476
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,829	1,745	3,574	1,851	1,716	3,567
Insurance ..	739	867	1,606	758	863	1,621
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	404	381	785	475	376	851
Wholesale Trade ..	8,093	4,045	12,138	8,194	4,060	12,254
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,514	883	3,397	2,616	878	3,494
Retail Trade ..	6,913	8,003	14,916	7,057	8,036	15,093
<u>Total:</u>	20,492	15,924	36,416	20,951	15,929	36,880
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	9,945	4,290	14,235	10,047	4,273	14,320
Local Government Authorities ..	9,529	937	10,466	9,853	925	10,778
Other Professional ..	881	1,650	2,531	891	1,664	2,555
<u>Total:</u>	20,355	6,877	27,232	20,791	6,862	27,653
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport & Recreation ..	971	973	1,944	1,008	984	1,992
Personal Service, incl. Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,942	5,136	7,078	1,958	5,149	7,107
<u>Total:</u>	2,913	6,109	9,022	2,966	6,133	9,099
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	143,156	45,857	189,013	142,867	45,652	188,519

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Number of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax.(a)
Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	2,693	451	3,144	2,644	408	3,052
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	5	-	5	6	-	6
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	82	2	84	74	2	76
Quarrying ..	233	3	236	244	3	247
Total:	320	5	325	324	5	329
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, Clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,721	121	1,842	1,795	126	1,921
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding	14,341	2,355	16,696	14,071	2,292	16,363
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,889	1,010	7,899	6,262	826	7,088
Textiles ..	827	1,071	1,898	819	1,046	1,865
Dress ..	1,198	3,493	4,691	1,177	3,548	4,725
Food, Drink, Tobacco ..	6,290	2,550	8,840	6,350	2,474	8,824
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	2,453	257	2,710	2,483	251	2,734
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,447	951	2,398	1,476	964	2,440
Other Factories ..	3,669	1,091	4,760	3,737	1,125	4,862
Heat, light and power ..	1,859	204	2,063	1,870	205	2,075
Total:	40,694	13,103	53,797	40,040	12,857	52,897
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u>	2,568	75	2,643	2,734	72	2,806
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	3,662	202	3,864	3,665	201	3,866
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,348	99	3,447	3,143	98	3,241
Rail and Air Transport ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ..	50	2	52	51	2	53
Total:	7,060	303	7,363	6,859	301	7,160
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	1,090	827	1,917	1,108	816	1,924
Insurance ..	724	621	1,345	729	611	1,340
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	429	339	768	434	333	767
Wholesale Trade ..	3,643	1,515	5,158	3,733	1,547	5,280
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,678	928	3,606	2,838	964	3,802
Retail Trade ..	4,910	6,887	11,797	5,022	6,972	11,994
Total:	13,474	11,117	24,591	13,864	11,243	25,107
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL -</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	19,758	3,867	23,625	19,798	3,848	23,646
Local Government Authorities ..	2,232	239	2,471	2,277	237	2,514
Other, Professional ..	845	1,404	2,249	851	1,381	2,232
Total:	22,835	5,510	28,345	22,926	5,466	28,392
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation	514	431	945	470	378	848
Personal service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,777	3,043	4,820	1,831	3,115	4,946
Total:	2,291	3,474	5,765	2,301	3,493	5,794
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>	91,935	34,038	125,973	91,692	33,845	125,537

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax.(a)
 Employers are required to state numbers in their employ as
 at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
PRIMARY INDUSTRIES ..	2,727	289	3,016	2,741	290	3,031
MINING AND QUARRYING						
Gold Mining ..	4,115	62	4,177	4,156	58	4,214
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	919	5	924	906	5	911
Other Mining ..	228	2	230	235	2	237
Quarrying ..	74	5	79	71	5	76
Total:	5,336	74	5,410	5,368	70	5,438
FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,089	78	1,167	1,101	79	1,180
Founding, engineering, metalworking, incl. shipbuilding ..	3,957	451	4,408	3,982	433	4,415
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	1,428	256	1,684	1,286	206	1,492
Textiles ..	211	233	444	174	219	393
Dress ..	623	2,273	2,896	619	2,218	2,837
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,750	1,249	4,999	3,809	1,170	4,979
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	3,220	144	3,364	3,154	146	3,300
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	982	593	1,575	1,000	597	1,597
Other Factories ..	1,607	387	1,994	1,607	363	1,970
Heat, light and power ..	697	63	760	697	62	759
Total:	17,564	5,727	23,291	17,429	5,493	22,922
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	1,487	87	1,574	1,527	86	1,613
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	1,222	268	1,490	1,232	268	1,500
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,028	77	3,105	3,235	78	3,313
Rail and Air Transport ..	356	12	368	355	12	367
Other ..	15	8	23	15	10	25
Total:	4,621	365	4,986	4,837	368	5,205
COMMERCE AND FINANCE						
Banks ..	954	679	1,633	980	662	1,642
Insurance ..	462	473	935	468	473	941
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	235	241	476	251	238	489
Wholesale Trade ..	4,260	1,359	5,619	4,257	1,348	5,605
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	2,458	887	3,345	2,550	892	3,442
Retail Trade ..	3,284	4,707	7,991	3,356	4,791	8,147
Total:	11,653	8,346	19,999	11,862	8,404	20,266
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL						
State Government, etc. ..	15,423	3,010	18,433	15,489	3,027	18,516
Local Government Authorities ..	1,882	215	2,097	1,953	225	2,178
Other, Professional ..	488	850	1,338	485	861	1,346
Total:	17,793	4,075	21,868	17,927	4,113	22,040
SERVICE INDUSTRIES						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	516	404	920	532	408	940
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	1,422	2,955	4,377	1,484	2,967	4,451
Total:	1,938	3,359	5,297	2,016	3,375	5,391
GRAND TOTAL	63,119	22,322	85,441	63,707	22,199	85,906
ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:						

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax Returns and method adopted for classification by industry.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA

Numbers of employees shown on returns of employers paying Pay-Roll Tax. (a)

Employers are required to state numbers in their employ
as at last pay-day in the month.

INDUSTRY	AUGUST, 1945			SEPTEMBER, 1945		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>PRIMARY INDUSTRIES</u> ..	1,187	137	1,324	1,226	140	1,366
<u>MINING AND QUARRYING</u>						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	57	-	57	58	-	58
Coal Mining ..	283	2	285	280	2	282
Other Mining ..	2,043	30	2,073	2,050	29	2,079
Quarrying ..	75	2	77	73	2	75
<u>Total:</u>	2,458	34	2,492	2,461	33	2,494
<u>FACTORIES AND INDUSTRIAL</u>						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	258	11	269	272	11	283
Founding, engineering, metalworking, incl. shipbuilding ..	2,716	182	2,898	2,681	157	2,838
Vehicles, including aircraft ..	561	88	649	572	91	663
Textiles ..	888	1,359	2,247	869	1,279	2,148
Dress ..	203	523	726	212	539	751
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,953	1,618	4,571	2,725	1,331	4,056
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,187	156	2,343	2,166	150	2,316
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,517	361	1,878	1,526	334	1,860
Other Factories ..	600	143	743	591	142	733
Heat, Light and Power ..	1,331	96	1,427	1,323	95	1,418
<u>Total:</u>	13,214	4,537	17,751	12,937	4,129	17,066
<u>BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION</u> ..	992	35	1,027	1,080	33	1,113
<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>						
Road Transport and Tramways ..	462	40	502	479	41	520
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	2,149	57	2,206	2,075	55	2,130
Rail and Air Transport ..	2,988	276	3,264	2,929	270	3,199
Other ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Total:</u>	5,599	373	5,972	5,483	366	5,849
<u>COMMERCE AND FINANCE</u>						
Banks ..	349	284	633	350	284	634
Insurance ..	236	230	466	235	236	471
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	76	87	163	75	87	162
Wholesale Trade ..	1,080	491	1,571	1,091	505	1,596
Wool and Produce Broking, etc. ..	715	122	837	705	124	829
Retail Trade ..	1,647	1,966	3,613	1,673	1,978	3,651
<u>Total:</u>	4,103	3,180	7,283	4,129	3,214	7,343
<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PROFESSIONAL</u>						
State Government, etc. ..	2,748	1,702	4,450	2,866	1,678	4,544
Local Government Authorities ..	1,629	123	1,752	1,659	135	1,794
Other, Professional ..	211	292	503	214	289	503
<u>Total:</u>	4,588	2,117	6,705	4,739	2,102	6,841
<u>SERVICE INDUSTRIES</u>						
Entertainment, Sport and Recreation ..	238	362	600	242	369	611
Personal Service, including Hotels, Restaurants, etc. ..	318	729	1,047	343	792	1,135
<u>Total:</u>	556	1,091	1,647	585	1,161	1,746
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	32,697	11,504	44,201	32,640	11,178	43,818
<u>ALL PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS:</u>						

(a) See Part V of this Bulletin for definition of the scope of Pay-Roll Tax returns and method adopted for classification by industry.